

## Exercise: First Conjugation, Third Singular, Imperfect Indicative, Active and Passive

Practice these items until you can produce the meanings in either direction *effortlessly and instantaneously*.

| Meaning and Principal Parts:                                      | Think / write "x ( <i>was performing</i> the action of the verb)" first in English, then in Latin. |                 | Think / write "x ( <i>was receiving</i> the action of the verb)" first in English, then in Latin. |                   |
|---|--|-----------------|---|-------------------|
| <b>to praise:</b> laudô, laudâre, laudâvî, laudâtus               | x was praising   | <b>laudâbat</b> | x was being praised   | <b>laudâbâtur</b> |
| <b>to blame:</b> culpô, culpâre, culpâvî, culpâtus                | x was blaming  | <b>culpâbat</b> | x was being blamed  | <b>culpâbâtur</b> |
| <b>to save:</b> servô, servâre, servâvî, servâtus                 | 1. x was saving  |                 | x was being saved   |                   |
| <b>to call:</b> vocô, vocâre, vocâvî, vocâtus                     | 2. x was calling   |                 | x was being called  |                   |
| <b>to demand:</b> postulô, postulâre, postulâvî, postulâtus       | 3. x was demanding   |                 | x was being demanded  |                   |
| <b>to overcome:</b> superô, superâre, superâvî, superâtus         | 4. x was overcoming  |                 | x was being overcome  |                   |
| <b>to show:</b> mônstrô, mônstrâre, mônstrâvî, mônstrâtus         | 5. x was showing   |                 | x was being shown   |                   |
| <b>to create:</b> creô, creâre, creâvî, creâtus                   | 6. x was creating  |                 | x was being created   |                   |
| <b>to name:</b> nômînô, nômînâre, nômînâvî, nômînâtus             | 7. x was naming  |                 | x was being named   |                   |
| <b>to change:</b> mûtô, mûtâre, mûtâvî, mûtâtus                   | 8. x was changing  |                 | x was being changed   |                   |
| <b>to await:</b> exspectô, exspectâre, exspectâvî, exspectâtus    | 9. x was awaiting  |                 | x was being awaited   |                   |
| <b>to long for:</b> dêsîderô, dêsîderâre, dêsîderâvî, dêsîderâtus | 10. x was longing for  |                 | x was being longed for  |                   |
| <b>to free:</b> lîberô, lîberâre, lîberâvî, lîberâtus             | 11. x was freeing  |                 | x was being freed   |                   |
| <b>to prepare / ready:</b> parô, parâre, parâvî, parâtus          | 12. x was preparing  |                 | x was being prepared  |                   |
| <b>to train:</b> êducô, êducâre, êducâvî, êducâtus                | 13. x was training   |                 | x was being trained   |                   |
| <b>to announce:</b> nûntiô, nûntiâre, nûntiâvî, nûntiâtus         | 14. x was announcing   |                 | x was being announced   |                   |
| <b>to invite:</b> invîtô, invîtâre, invîtâvî, invîtâtus           | 15. x was inviting   |                 | x was being invited   |                   |
| <b>to approve:</b> probô, probâre, probâvî, probâtus              | 16. x was approving  |                 | x was being approved  |                   |
| <b>to dedicate:</b> dêdicô, dêdicâre, dêdicâvî, dêdicâtus         | 17. x was dedicating   |                 | x was being dedicated   |                   |

*First Conjugation: 3d sg imperfect indicative active / passive*

|  |                         |                          |
|--|-------------------------|--------------------------|
| <b>to avoid:</b> vîtô, vîtâre, vîtâvî, vîtâtus                       | 18. x was avoiding      | x was being avoided      |
| <b>to ask:</b> rogô, rogâre, rogâvî, rogâtus                         | 19. x was asking        | x was being asked        |
| <b>to kill:</b> necô, necâre, necâvî, necâtus                        | 20. x was killing       | x was being killed       |
| <b>to refuse:</b> recûsô, recûsâre, recûsâvî, recûsâtus              | 21. x was refusing      | x was being refused      |
| <b>to care for / heal:</b> cûrô, cûrâre, cûrâvî, cûrâtus             | 22. x was caring for    | x was being cared for    |
| <b>to assault:</b> oppugnô, oppugnâre, oppugnâvî, oppugnâtus         | 23. x was assaulting    | x was being assaulted    |
| <b>to equip / adorn:</b> ôrnô, ôrnâre, ôrnâvî, ôrnâtus               | 24. x was equipping     | x was being equipped     |
| <b>to carry / bring:</b> portô, portâre, portâvî, portâtus           | 25. x was carrying      | x was being carried      |
| <b>to throw:</b> jactô, jactâre, jactâvî, jactâtus                   | 26. x was throwing      | x was being thrown       |
| <b>to endure:</b> tolerô, tolerâre, tolerâvî, tolerâtum              | 27. x was enduring      | x was being endured      |
| <b>to beg:</b> ôrô, ôrâre, ôrâvî, ôrâtus                             | 28. x was begging       | x was being begged       |
| <b>to wash:</b> lavô, lavâre, lâvî, lautum [or lavâtus or lôtum]     | 29. x was washing       | x was being washed       |
| <b>to place / station:</b> collocô, collocâre, collocâvî, collocâtus | 30. x was placing       | x was being placed       |
| <b>to help:</b> iuvô, iuvâre, iûvî, iûtus                            | 31. x was helping       | x was being helped       |
| <b>to strengthen:</b> firmô, firmâre, firmâvî, firmâtus              | 32. x was strengthening | x was being strengthened |
| <b>to judge:</b> jûdicô, jûdicâre, jûdicâvî, jûdicâtus               | 33. x was judging       | x was being judged       |
| <b>to condemn:</b> damnô, damnâre, damnâvî, damnâtus                 | 34. x was condemning    | x was being condemned    |
| <b>to lift:</b> levô, levâre, levâvî, levâtus                        | 35. x was lifting       | x was being lifted       |
| <b>to greet:</b> salûtô, salûtâre, salûtâvî, salûtâtus               | 36. x was greeting      | x was being greeted      |
| <b>to wound:</b> vulnerô, vulnerâre, vulnerâvî, vulnerâtus           | 37. x was wounding      | x was being wounded      |
| <b>to unfold:</b> explicô, explicâre, explicâvî, explicâtus          | 38. x was unfolding     | x was being unfolded     |