

Exercise: First Conjugation, Third Singular, Perfect Subjunctive, Active and Passive

Practice these items until you can produce the meanings in either direction *effortlessly and instantaneously*.

Meaning and Principal Parts:	Think / write [I ask what] "x has [(performed the action of the verb)]."		Think / write [I ask who/what] "has (received the action of the verb)."
to praise: laudô, laudâre, laudâvî, laudâtus	[I ask what] x has praised.	laudâverit	[I ask who / what] has been praised.
to blame: culpô, culpâre, culpâvî, culpâtus	[I ask what] x has blamed.	culpâverit	[I ask who / what] has been blamed.
to save: servô, servâre, servâvî, servâtus	1. [I ask what] x has saved		[I ask who / what] has been saved
to call: vocô, vocâre, vocâvî, vocâtus	2. [I ask what] x has called		[I ask who / what] has been called
to demand: postulô, postulâre, postulâvî, postulâtus	3. [I ask what] x has demanded		[I ask who / what] has been demanded
to overcome: superô, superâre, superâvî, superâtus	4. [I ask what] x has overcome		[I ask who / what] has been overcome
to show: mônstrô, mônstrâre, mônstrâvî, mônstrâtus	5. [I ask what] x has shown		[I ask who / what] has been shown
to create: creô, creâre, creâvî, creâtus	6. [I ask what] x has created		[I ask who / what] has been created
to name: nôminô, nôminâre, nôminâvî, nôminâtus	7. [I ask what] x has named		[I ask who / what] has been named
to change: mûtô, mûtâre, mûtâvî, mûtâtus	8. [I ask what] x has changed		[I ask who / what] has been changed
to await: exspectô, exspectâre, exspectâvî, exspectâtus	9. [I ask what] x has awaited		[I ask who / what] has been awaited
to long for: dêsîderô, dêsîderâre, dêsîderâvî, dêsîderâtus	10. [I ask what] x has longed for		[I ask who / what] has been longed for
to free: liberô, liberâre, liberâvî, liberâtus	11. [I ask what] x has freed		[I ask who / what] has been freed
to prepare / ready: parô, parâre, parâvî, parâtus	12. [I ask what] x has prepared		[I ask who / what] has been prepared
to train: êducô, êducâre, êducâvî, êducâtus	13. [I ask what] x has trained		[I ask who / what] has been trained
to announce: nûntiô, nûntiâre, nûntiâvî, nûntiâtus	14. [I ask what] x has announced		[I ask who / what] has been announced
to invite: invitô, invitâre, invitâvî, invitâtus	15. [I ask what] x has invited		[I ask who / what] has been invited
to approve: probô, probâre, probâvî, probâtus	16. [I ask what] x has approved		[I ask who / what] has been approved
to dedicate: dëdicô, dëdicâre, dëdicâvî, dëdicâtus	17. [I ask what] x has dedicated		[I ask who / what] has been dedicated

First Conjugation: 3d sg. perfect subjunctive active / passive

to avoid: vîtô, vîtâre, vîtâvî, vîtâtus	18. [I ask what] x has avoided	[I ask who / what] has been avoided
to ask: rogô, rogâre, rogâvî, rogâtus	19. [I ask what] x has asked	[I ask who / what] has been asked
to kill: necô, necâre, necâvî, necâtus	20. [I ask what] x has killed	[I ask who / what] has been killed
to refuse: recûsô, recûsâre, recûsâvî, recûsâtus	21. [I ask what] x has refused	[I ask who / what] has been refused
to care for / heal: cûrô, cûrâre, cûrâvî, cûrâtus	22. [I ask what] x has cared for	[I ask who / what] has been cared for
to assault: oppugnô, oppugnâre, oppugnâvî, oppugnâtus	23. [I ask what] x has assaulted	[I ask who / what] has been assaulted
to equip / adorn: ôrnô, ôrnâre, ôrnâvî, ôrnâtus	24. [I ask what] x has equipped	[I ask who / what] has been equipped
to carry / bring: portô, portâre, portâvî, portâtus	25. [I ask what] x has carried	[I ask who / what] has been carried
to throw: jactô, jactâre, jactâvî, jactâtus	26. [I ask what] x has thrown	[I ask who / what] has been thrown
to endure: tolerô, tolerâre, tolerâvî, tolerâtus	27. [I ask what] x has endured	[I ask who / what] has been endured
to beg: ôrô, ôrâre, ôrâvî, ôrâtus	28. [I ask what] x has begged	[I ask who / what] has been begged
to wash: lavô, lavâre, lâvî, lautum [or lavâtus or lôtum]	29. [I ask what] x has washed	[I ask who / what] has been washed
to place / station: collocô, collocâre, collocâvî, collocâtus	30. [I ask what] x has placed	[I ask who / what] has been placed
to help: iuvô, iuvâre, iûvî, iûtus	31. [I ask what] x has helped	[I ask who / what] has been helped
to strengthen: firmô, firmâre, firmâvî, firmâtus	32. [I ask what] x has strengthened	[I ask who / what] has been strengthened
to judge: jûdicô, jûdicâre, jûdicâvî, jûdicâtus	33. [I ask what] x has judged	[I ask who / what] has been judged
to condemn: damnô, damnâre, damnâvî, damnâtus	34. [I ask what] x has condemns	[I ask who / what] has been condemned
to lift: levô, levâre, levâvî, levâtus	35. [I ask what] x has lifted	[I ask who / what] has been lifted
to greet: salûtô, salûtâre, salûtâvî, salûtâtus	36. [I ask what] x has greeted	[I ask who / what] has been greeted
to wound: vulnerô, vulnerâre, vulnerâvî, vulnerâtus	37. [I ask what] x has wounded	[I ask who / what] has been wounded
to unfold: explicô, explicâre, explicâvî, explicâtus	38. [I ask what] x has unfolded	[I ask who / what] has been unfolded