

## Verbal Brilliance in Latin: First Conjugation Exercises

The following verbs will be used in the First Conjugation exercises:

<b>to love</b>	amô	amâre	amâvî	amâtus
<b>to help</b>	iuvô	iuvâre	iûvî	iûtus
<b>to free</b>	liberô	liberâre	lîberâvî	lîberâtus
<b>to announce</b>	nûntiô	nûntiâre	nûntiâvî	nûntiâtus
<b>to ask</b>	rogô	rogâre	rogâvî	rogâtus
<b>to attack</b>	oppugnô	oppugnâre	oppugnâvî	oppugnâtus
<b>to avoid</b>	vîtô	vîtâre	vîtâvî	vîtâtus
<b>to await</b>	exspectô	exspectâre	exspectâvî	exspectâtus
<b>to beg</b>	ôrô	ôrâre	ôrâvî	ôrâtus
<b>to blame</b>	culpô	culpâre	culpâvî	culpâtus
<b>to call</b>	vocô	vocâre	vocâvî	vocâtus
<b>to carry</b>	portô	portâre	portâvî	portâtus
<b>to change</b>	mûtô	mûtâre	mûtâvî	mûtâtus
<b>to create</b>	creô	creâre	creâvî	creâtus
<b>to greet</b>	salûtô	salûtâre	salûtâvî	salûtâtus
<b>to lift</b>	levô	levâre	levâvî	levâtus
<b>to name</b>	nôminô	nôminâre	nôminâvî	nôminâtus
<b>to praise</b>	laudô	laudâre	laudâvî	laudâtus
<b>to ready</b>	parô	parâre	parâvî	parâtus
<b>to judge</b>	iûdicô	iûdicâre	iûdicâvî	iûdicâtus

### Exercise: First Conjugation, Past (Passive) and Future (Active) Participles

Practice these items until you can produce the meanings *in either direction effortlessly and instantaneously*. Recommendation: To make the best use of your time, do not just mechanically write down the list of words, but speak them aloud and try to think of a visual representation of the meaning as you write. Test yourself by covering the other columns or by folding the paper so that only a single column is showing as you try to understand each item in the other language.

1. [having been] loved	amâtus	about to love	amâtûrus
2. [having been] helped	iûtus	about to help	iûtûrus
3. freed		about to free	
4. announced		about to announce	
5. asked		about to ask	
6. attacked		about to attack	
7. avoided		about to avoid	
8. awaited		about to await	
9. begged		about to beg	
10. blamed		about to blame	
11. called		about to call	
12. carried		about to carry	
13. changed		about to change	
14. created		about to create	
15. greeted		about to greet	
16. lifted		about to lift	
17. named		about to name	
18. praised		about to praise	
19. readied		about to ready	
20. judged		about to judge	

### Exercise: First Conjugation, Present (Active) and Future (Passive) Participles

Practice these items until you can produce the meanings *in either direction effortlessly and instantaneously*. Recommendation: To make the best use of your time, do not just mechanically write down the list of words, but speak them aloud and try to think of a visual representation of the meaning as you write. Test yourself by covering the other columns or by folding the paper so that only a single column is showing as you try to understand each item in the other language.

1. loving	amâns	about to be loved	amandus
2. helping	iuvâns	about to be helped	iuvandus
3. freeing		about to be freed	
4. announcing		about to be announced	
5. asking		about to be asked	
6. attacking		about to be attacked	
7. avoiding		about to be avoided	
8. awaiting		about to be awaited	
9. begging		about to be begged	
10. blaming		about to be blamed	
11. calling		about to be called	
12. carrying		about to be carried	
13. changing		about to be changed	
14. creating		about to be created	
15. greeting		about to be greeted	
16. lifting		about to be lifted	
17. naming		about to be named	
18. praising		about to be praised	
19. readying		about to be readied	
20. judging		about to be judged	

### Exercise: First Conjugation, Present Infinitives, Active and Passive

Practice these items until you can produce the meanings *in either direction effortlessly and instantaneously*. Recommendation: To make the best use of your time, do not just mechanically write down the list of words, but speak them aloud and try to think of a visual representation of the meaning as you write. Test yourself by covering the other columns or by folding the paper so that only a single column is showing as you try to understand each item in the other language.

1. to love	amâre	to be loved	amârî
2. to help	iuvâre	to be helped	iuvârî
3. to free		to be freed	
4. to announce		to be announced	
5. to ask		to be asked	
6. to attack		to be attacked	
7. to avoid		to be avoided	
8. to await		to be awaited	
9. to beg		to be begged	
10. to blame		to be blamed	
11. to call		to be called	
12. to carry		to be carried	
13. to change		to be changed	
14. to create		to be created	
15. to greet		to be greeted	
16. to lift		to be lifted	
17. to name		to be named	
18. to praise		to be praised	
19. to ready		to be readied	
20. to judge		to be judged	

### Exercise: First Conjugation, Perfect Infinitives, Active and Passive

Practice these items until you can produce the meanings *in either direction effortlessly and instantaneously*. Recommendation: To make the best use of your time, do not just mechanically write down the list of words, but speak them aloud and try to think of a visual representation of the meaning as you write. Test yourself by covering the other columns or by folding the paper so that only a single column is showing as you try to understand each item in the other language.

1.	to have loved	amâvisse	to have been loved	amâtus esse
2.	to have helped	iuvisse	to have been helped	iûtus esse
3.	to have freed		to have been freed	
4.	to have announced		to have been announced	
5.	to have asked		to have been asked	
6.	to have attacked		to have been attacked	
7.	to have avoided		to have been avoided	
8.	to have awaited		to have been awaited	
9.	to have begged		to have been begged	
10.	to have blamed		to have been blamed	
11.	to have called		to have been called	
12.	to have carried		to have been carried	
13.	to have changed		to have been changed	
14.	to have created		to have been created	
15.	to have greeted		to have been greeted	
16.	to have lifted		to have been lifted	
17.	to have named		to have been named	
18.	to have praised		to have been praised	
19.	to have readied		to have been readied	
20.	to have judged		to have been judged	

**Exercise: First Conjugation, Future Infinitives, Active and Passive**

Practice these items until you can produce the meanings *in either direction effortlessly and instantaneously*. Recommendation: To make the best use of your time, do not just mechanically write down the list of words, but speak them aloud and try to think of a visual representation of the meaning as you write. Test yourself by covering the other columns or by folding the paper so that only a single column is showing as you try to understand each item in the other language.

1.	to be about to love	amâtûrus esse	to be about to be loved	amâtum îrî
2.	to be about to help	iûtûrus esse	to be about to be helped	iûtum îrî
3.	to be about to free		to be about to be freed	
4.	to be about to announce		to be about to be announced	
5.	to be about to ask		to be about to be asked	
6.	to be about to attack		to be about to be attacked	
7.	to be about to avoid		to be about to be avoided	
8.	to be about to await		to be about to be awaited	
9.	to be about to beg		to be about to be begged	
10.	to be about to blame		to be about to be blamed	
11.	to be about to call		to be about to be called	
12.	to be about to carry		to be about to be carried	
13.	to be about to change		to be about to be changed	
14.	to be about to create		to be about to be created	
15.	to be about to greet		to be about to be greeted	
16.	to be about to lift		to be about to be lifted	
17.	to be about to name		to be about to be named	
18.	to be about to praise		to be about to be praised	
19.	to be about to ready		to be about to be readied	
20.	to be about to judge		to be about to be judged	

### Exercise: First Conjugation, Present Indicative, Active and Passive

Practice these items until you can produce the meanings *in either direction effortlessly and instantaneously*. Recommendation: To make the best use of your time, do not just mechanically write down the list of words, but speak them aloud and try to think of a visual representation of the meaning as you write. Test yourself by covering the other columns or by folding the paper so that only a single column is showing as you try to understand each item in the other language.

1. x loves	amat	x is [being] loved	amâtur
2. x helps	iuvat	x is [being] helped	iuvâtur
3. x frees		x is freed	
4. x announces		x is announced	
5. x asks		x is asked	
6. x attacks		x is attacked	
7. x avoids		x is avoided	
8. x awaits		x is awaited	
9. x begs		x is begged	
10. x blames		x is blamed	
11. x calls		x is called	
12. x carries		x is carried	
13. x changes		x is changed	
14. x creates		x is created	
15. x greets		x is greeted	
16. x lifts		x is lifted	
17. x names		x is named	
18. x praises		x is praised	
19. x readies		x is readied	
20. x judges		x is judged	

### Exercise: First Conjugation, Imperfect Indicative, Active and Passive

Practice these items until you can produce the meanings *in either direction effortlessly and instantaneously*. Recommendation: To make the best use of your time, do not just mechanically write down the list of words, but speak them aloud and try to think of a visual representation of the meaning as you write. Test yourself by covering the other columns or by folding the paper so that only a single column is showing as you try to understand each item in the other language.

1. x was loving	amâbat	x was being loved	amâbâtur
2. x was helping	iuvâbat	x was being helped	iuvâbâtur
3. x was freeing		x was being freed	
4. x was announcing		x was being announced	
5. x was asking		x was being asked	
6. x was attacking		x was being attacked	
7. x was avoiding		x was being avoided	
8. x was awaiting		x was being awaited	
9. x was begging		x was being begged	
10. x was blaming		x was being blamed	
11. x was calling		x was being called	
12. x was carrying		x was being carried	
13. x was changing		x was being changed	
14. x was creating		x was being created	
15. x was greeting		x was being greeted	
16. x was lifting		x was being lifted	
17. x was naming		x was being named	
18. x was praising		x was being praised	
19. x was readying		x was being readied	
20. x was judging		x was being judged	

### Exercise: First Conjugation, Future Indicative, Active and Passive

Practice these items until you can produce the meanings *in either direction effortlessly and instantaneously*. Recommendation: To make the best use of your time, do not just mechanically write down the list of words, but speak them aloud and try to think of a visual representation of the meaning as you write. Test yourself by covering the other columns or by folding the paper so that only a single column is showing as you try to understand each item in the other language.

1. x will love	amâbit	x will be loved	amâbitur
2. x will help	iuvâbit	x will be helped	iuvâbitur
3. x will free		x will be freed	
4. x will announce		x will be announced	
5. x will ask		x will be asked	
6. x will attack		x will be attacked	
7. x will avoid		x will be avoided	
8. x will await		x will be awaited	
9. x will beg		x will be begged	
10. x will blame		x will be blamed	
11. x will call		x will be called	
12. x will carry		x will be carried	
13. x will change		x will be changed	
14. x will create		x will be created	
15. x will greet		x will be greeted	
16. x will lift		x will be lifted	
17. x will name		x will be named	
18. x will praise		x will be praised	
19. x will love		x will be loved	
20. x will judge		x will be judged	

**Exercise: First Conjugation, Present Perfect, Active and Passive**

Practice these items until you can produce the meanings *in either direction effortlessly and instantaneously*. Recommendation: To make the best use of your time, do not just mechanically write down the list of words, but speak them aloud and try to think of a visual representation of the meaning as you write. Test yourself by covering the other columns or by folding the paper so that only a single column is showing as you try to understand each item in the other language.

1. x has loved	amâvit	x has been loved	amâtus est
2. x has helped	iûvit	x has been helped	iûtus est
3. x has freed		x has been freed	
4. x has announced		x has been announced	
5. x has asked		x has been asked	
6. x has attacked		x has been attacked	
7. x has avoided		x has been avoided	
8. x has awaited		x has been awaited	
9. x has begged		x has been begged	
10. x has blamed		x has been blamed	
11. x has called		x has been called	
12. x has carried		x has been carried	
13. x has changed		x has been changed	
14. x has created		x has been created	
15. x has greeted		x has been greeted	
16. x has lifted		x has been lifted	
17. x has named		x has been named	
18. x has praised		x has been praised	
19. x has loved		x has been loved	
20. x has judged		x has been judged	

**Exercise: First Conjugation, Past Perfect, Active and Passive**

Practice these items until you can produce the meanings *in either direction effortlessly and instantaneously*. Recommendation: To make the best use of your time, do not just mechanically write down the list of words, but speak them aloud and try to think of a visual representation of the meaning as you write. Test yourself by covering the other columns or by folding the paper so that only a single column is showing as you try to understand each item in the other language.

1. x had loved	amâverat	x had been loved	amâtus erat
2. x had helped	iûverat	x had been helped	iûtus erat
3. x had freed		x had been freed	
4. x had announced		x had been announced	
5. x had asked		x had been asked	
6. x had attacked		x had been attacked	
7. x had avoided		x had been avoided	
8. x had awaited		x had been awaited	
9. x had begged		x had been begged	
10. x had blamed		x had been blamed	
11. x had called		x had been called	
12. x had carried		x had been carried	
13. x had changed		x had been changed	
14. x had created		x had been created	
15. x had greeted		x had been greeted	
16. x had lifted		x had been lifted	
17. x had named		x had been named	
18. x had praised		x had been praised	
19. x had loved		x had been loved	
20. x had judged		x had been judged	

**Exercise: First Conjugation, Future Perfect, Active and Passive**

Practice these items until you can produce the meanings *in either direction effortlessly and instantaneously*. Recommendation: To make the best use of your time, do not just mechanically write down the list of words, but speak them aloud and try to think of a visual representation of the meaning as you write. Test yourself by covering the other columns or by folding the paper so that only a single column is showing as you try to understand each item in the other language.

1. x will have loved	amâverit	x will have been loved	amâtus erit
2. x will have helped	iûverit	x will have been helped	iûtus erit
3. x will have freed		x will have been freed	
4. x will have announced		x will have been announced	
5. x will have asked		x will have been asked	
6. x will have attacked		x will have been attacked	
7. x will have avoided		x will have been avoided	
8. x will have awaited		x will have been awaited	
9. x will have begged		x will have been begged	
10. x will have blamed		x will have been blamed	
11. x will have called		x will have been called	
12. x will have carried		x will have been carried	
13. x will have changed		x will have been changed	
14. x will have created		x will have been created	
15. x will have greeted		x will have been greeted	
16. x will have lifted		x will have been lifted	
17. x will have named		x will have been named	
18. x will have praised		x will have been praised	
19. x will have loved		x will have been loved	
20. x will have judged		x will have been judged	

### Exercise: First Conjugation, Present Subjunctive, Active and Passive

Practice these items until you can produce the meanings *in either direction effortlessly and instantaneously*. Recommendation: To make the best use of your time, do not just mechanically write down the list of words, but speak them aloud and try to think of a visual representation of the meaning as you write. Test yourself by covering the other columns or by folding the paper so that only a single column is showing as you try to understand each item in the other language.

1. let x love	amet	let x be loved	amêtur
2. let x help	iuuet	let x be helped	iuuêtur
3. let x free		let x be freed	
4. let x announce		let x be announced	
5. let x ask		let x be asked	
6. let x attack		let x be attacked	
7. let x avoid		let x be avoided	
8. let x await		let x be awaited	
9. let x beg		let x be begged	
10. let x blame		let x be blamed	
11. let x call		let x be called	
12. let x carry		let x be carried	
13. let x change		let x be changed	
14. let x create		let x be created	
15. let x greet		let x be greeted	
16. let x lift		let x be lifted	
17. let x name		let x be named	
18. let x praise		let x be praised	
19. let x love		let x be loved	
20. let x judge		let x be judged	

**Exercise: First Conjugation, Imperfect Subjunctive, Active and Passive**

Practice these items until you can produce the meanings *in either direction effortlessly and instantaneously*. Recommendation: To make the best use of your time, do not just mechanically write down the list of words, but speak them aloud and try to think of a visual representation of the meaning as you write. Test yourself by covering the other columns or by folding the paper so that only a single column is showing as you try to understand each item in the other language.

1. x would love	amâret	x would be loved	amârêtur
2. x would help	iuvâret	x would be helped	iuvârêtur
3. x would free		x would be freed	
4. x would announce		x would be announced	
5. x would ask		x would be asked	
6. x would attack		x would be attacked	
7. x would avoid		x would be avoided	
8. x would await		x would be awaited	
9. x would beg		x would be begged	
10. x would blame		x would be blamed	
11. x would call		x would be called	
12. x would carry		x would be carried	
13. x would change		x would be changed	
14. x would create		x would be created	
15. x would greet		x would be greeted	
16. x would lift		x would be lifted	
17. x would name		x would be named	
18. x would praise		x would be praised	
19. x would love		x would be loved	
20. x would judge		x would be judged	

**Exercise: First Conjugation, Perfect Subjunctive, Active and Passive**

Practice these items until you can produce the meanings *in either direction effortlessly and instantaneously*. Recommendation: To make the best use of your time, do not just mechanically write down the list of words, but speak them aloud and try to think of a visual representation of the meaning as you write. Test yourself by covering the other columns or by folding the paper so that only a single column is showing as you try to understand each item in the other language.

1. [I ask what] x has loved	amâverit	[I ask who / what] has been loved	amâtus sit
2. [I ask what] x has helped	iûverit	[I ask who / what] has been helped	iûtus sit
3. [I ask what] x has freed		[I ask who / what] has been freed	
4. [I ask what] x has announced		[I ask who / what] has been announced	
5. [I ask what] x has asked		[I ask who / what] has been asked	
6. [I ask what] x has attacked		[I ask who / what] has been attacked	
7. [I ask what] x has avoided		[I ask who / what] has been avoided	
8. [I ask what] x has awaited		[I ask who / what] has been awaited	
9. [I ask what] x has begged		[I ask who / what] has been begged	
10. [I ask what] x has blamed		[I ask who / what] has been blamed	
11. [I ask what] x has called		[I ask who / what] has been called	
12. [I ask what] x has carried		[I ask who / what] has been carried	
13. [I ask what] x has changed		[I ask who / what] has been changed	
14. [I ask what] x has created		[I ask who / what] has been created	
15. [I ask what] x has greeted		[I ask who / what] has been greeted	
16. [I ask what] x has lifted		[I ask who / what] has been lifted	
17. [I ask what] x has named		[I ask who / what] has been named	
18. [I ask what] x has praised		[I ask who / what] has been praised	
19. [I ask what] x has loved		[I ask who / what] has been loved	
20. [I ask what] x has judged		[I ask who / what] has been judged	

**Exercise: First Conjugation, Past Perfect Subjunctive, Active and Passive**

Practice these items until you can produce the meanings *in either direction effortlessly and instantaneously*. Recommendation: To make the best use of your time, do not just mechanically write down the list of words, but speak them aloud and try to think of a visual representation of the meaning as you write. Test yourself by covering the other columns or by folding the paper so that only a single column is showing as you try to understand each item in the other language.

1. x would have loved	amâvisset	x would have been loved	amâtus esset
2. x would have helped	iûvisset	x would have been helped	iûtus esset
3. x would have freed		x would have been freed	
4. x would have announced		x would have been announced	
5. x would have asked		x would have been asked	
6. x would have attacked		x would have been attacked	
7. x would have avoided		x would have been avoided	
8. x would have awaited		x would have been awaited	
9. x would have begged		x would have been begged	
10. x would have blamed		x would have been blamed	
11. x would have called		x would have been called	
12. x would have carried		x would have been carried	
13. x would have changed		x would have been changed	
14. x would have created		x would have been created	
15. x would have greeted		x would have been greeted	
16. x would have lifted		x would have been lifted	
17. x would have named		x would have been named	
18. x would have praised		x would have been praised	
19. x would have loved		x would have been loved	
20. x would have judged		x would have been judged	

### Exercise: First Conjugation, Present Imperative, Active Singular and Plural

Practice these items until you can produce the meanings *in either direction effortlessly and instantaneously*. Recommendation: To make the best use of your time, do not just mechanically write down the list of words, but speak them aloud and try to think of a visual representation of the meaning as you write. Test yourself by covering the other columns or by folding the paper so that only a single column is showing as you try to understand each item in the other language.

1. love!	amâ	love! (pl)	amâte
2. help!	iuvâ	help! (pl)	iuvâte
3. free!		free! (pl)	
4. announce!		announce! (pl)	
5. ask!		ask! (pl)	
6. attack!		attack! (pl)	
7. avoid!		avoid! (pl)	
8. await!		await! (pl)	
9. beg!		beg! (pl)	
10. blame!		blame! (pl)	
11. call!		call! (pl)	
12. carry!		carry! (pl)	
13. change!		change! (pl)	
14. create!		create! (pl)	
15. greet!		greet! (pl)	
16. lift!		lift! (pl)	
17. name!		name! (pl)	
18. praise!		praise! (pl)	
19. ready!		ready! (pl)	
20. judge!		judge! (pl)	

### Exercise: First Conjugation, Present Imperative, Passive Singular and Plural

Practice these items until you can produce the meanings *in either direction effortlessly and instantaneously*. Recommendation: To make the best use of your time, do not just mechanically write down the list of words, but speak them aloud and try to think of a visual representation of the meaning as you write. Test yourself by covering the other columns or by folding the paper so that only a single column is showing as you try to understand each item in the other language.

1. be loved!	amâre	be loved! (pl)	amâminî
2. be helped!	iuvâre	be helped! (pl)	iuvâminî
3. be freed!		be freed! (pl)	
4. be announced!		be announced! (pl)	
5. be asked!		be asked! (pl)	
6. be attacked!		be attacked! (pl)	
7. be avoided! (pl)		be avoided! (pl)	
8. be awaited!		be awaited! (pl)	
9. be begged!		be begged! (pl)	
10. be blamed!		be blamed! (pl)	
11. be called!		be called! (pl)	
12. be carried!		be carried! (pl)	
13. be changed!		be changed! (pl)	
14. be created!		be created! (pl)	
15. be greeted!		be greeted! (pl)	
16. be lifted!		be lifted! (pl)	
17. be named!		be named! (pl)	
18. be praised!		be praised! (pl)	
19. be loved!		be loved! (pl)	
20. be judged!		be judged! (pl)	

### Cumulative Exercise: First Conjugation, Participles and Infinitives

1. to have judged
2. to announce
3. about to be helped
4. to be about to be lifted
5. to be about to be helped
6. attacking
7. about to ready
8. to have readied
9. to be freed
10. about to name
11. to be about to await
12. to be praised
13. praising
14. to have been blamed
15. to have been readied
16. to be about to name
17. to change
18. to call
19. to praise
20. to be about to be called
21. to have avoided
22. about to love
23. about to be carried
24. to be about to be readied
25. to be blamed
26. [having been] blamed
27. to have been judged
28. [having been] lifted
29. to be about to ready
30. [having been] called
31. to have praised
32. to have been greeted
33. to be created
34. about to await
35. to be about to beg
36. to be about to change
37. to have attacked
38. about to blame
39. to create
40. to have named
41. carrying
42. to have created
43. to be about to judge
44. to attack
45. to be about to be blamed
46. about to be asked
47. to be about to be loved
48. [having been] asked
49. to have been lifted
50. about to praise
51. lifting
52. to be attacked
53. to have been changed
54. to have been loved
55. [having been] freed
56. to be about to be asked
57. to be about to be changed
58. to await
59. [having been] judged
60. about to carry
61. about to avoid
62. to have been named
63. to free
64. [having been] named
65. to be about to be awaited
66. about to call
67. freeing
68. to be about to be carried
69. to be about to be greeted
70. loving
71. about to be avoided
72. awaiting
73. about to be called
74. about to be freed
75. to be announced
76. to have been praised
77. to be about to free
78. about to love
79. to help
80. to lift
81. to have been created
82. to have been attacked
83. to be avoided
84. to have begged
85. to have been asked
86. to have been begged
87. to be asked
88. to be about to be begged
89. about to be praised
90. [having been] changed
91. to have called
92. about to attack
93. begging
94. to have loved
95. to be about to blame
96. creating
97. to have greeted
98. to be about to carry
99. to be about to be avoided
100. to be about to love
101. to have been carried
102. [having been] avoided
103. to be about to be named
104. helping
105. naming
106. to have been helped
107. about to ask
108. to be about to be judged
109. about to be awaited
110. about to lift
111. [having been] begged
112. to judge
113. to be greeted
114. [having been] loved
115. about to be blamed
116. [having been] readied
117. to have announced
118. to have been called
119. calling
120. to have lifted
121. to be about to praise
122. about to be lifted
123. [having been] announced

- |                              |                                 |                                  |
|------------------------------|---------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| 124. [having been] awaited   | 150. to have been avoided       | 176. to be about to create       |
| 125. to carry                | 151. about to be announced      | 177. greeting                    |
| 126. about to announce       | 152. to have been awaited       | 178. to be about to love         |
| 127. to be begged            | 153. about to be begged         | 179. judging                     |
| 128. to love                 | 154. to be loved                | 180. about to judge              |
| 129. about to change         | 155. [having been] greeted      | 181. to be about to be announced |
| 130. to be readied           | 156. about to be named          | 182. about to be judged          |
| 131. to love                 | 157. blaming                    | 183. to ask                      |
| 132. [having been] carried   | 158. to be about to be created  | 184. avoiding                    |
| 133. to have been freed      | 159. to be about to be praised  | 185. to beg                      |
| 134. to be changed           | 160. to be lifted               | 186. to be about to ask          |
| 135. to be about to avoid    | 161. about to be greeted        | 187. announcing                  |
| 136. about to be created     | 162. to be judged               | 188. to be about to attack       |
| 137. to ready                | 163. to have freed              | 189. about to be loved           |
| 138. to be named             | 164. to have asked              | 190. to have helped              |
| 139. [having been] created   | 165. to be about to call        | 191. about to beg                |
| 140. to be awaited           | 166. to have awaited            | 192. to be called                |
| 141. to have been announced  | 167. readying                   | 193. about to be attacked        |
| 142. to name                 | 168. [having been] praised      | 194. to avoid                    |
| 143. to have blamed          | 169. to be carried              | 195. about to help               |
| 144. to be about to be freed | 170. to have changed            | 196. to be about to lift         |
| 145. to have carried         | 171. to be about to be attacked | 197. changing                    |
| 146. about to create         | 172. to blame                   | 198. [having been] helped        |
| 147. to be about to announce | 173. about to free              | 199. about to be changed         |
| 148. to be about to help     | 174. about to be readied        | 200. asking                      |
| 149. [having been] attacked  | 175. to be helped               |                                  |

### Cumulative Exercise: First Conjugation, Primary and Perfect Tenses

- |                              |                             |                           |
|------------------------------|-----------------------------|---------------------------|
| 1. x had announced           | 18. x will have created     | 35. x has called          |
| 2. x has helped              | 19. x has readied           | 36. x begs                |
| 3. x has been loved          | 20. x was freeing           | 37. x has asked           |
| 4. x had readied             | 21. x will have been begged | 38. x had created         |
| 5. x creates                 | 22. x is changed            | 39. x will be called      |
| 6. x will have avoided       | 23. x will have readied     | 40. x will be changed     |
| 7. x had been named          | 24. x was lifting           | 41. x is loved            |
| 8. x has freed               | 25. x attacks               | 42. x had been called     |
| 9. x had been avoided        | 26. x praises               | 43. x had been readied    |
| 10. x will praise            | 27. x is begged             | 44. x has been avoided    |
| 11. x will be praised        | 28. x readies               | 45. x was being asked     |
| 12. x hinders                | 29. x will have been loved  | 46. x was being announced |
| 13. x has been lifted        | 30. x will have asked       | 47. x will love           |
| 14. x is announced           | 31. x was changing          | 48. x was attacking       |
| 15. x will have been praised | 32. x is lifted             | 49. x was being attacked  |
| 16. x had been created       | 33. x will have loved       | 50. x is freed            |
| 17. x has greeted            | 34. x will be readied       | 51. x will beg            |

52. x was being avoided  
53. x was being freed  
54. x is asked  
55. x asks  
56. x was readying  
57. x was being created  
58. x changes  
59. x will have changed  
60. x had helped  
61. x will be loved  
62. x will lift  
63. x will have been avoided  
64. x had called  
65. x is readied  
66. x is called  
67. x will be lifted  
68. x was being loved  
69. x will help  
70. x is praised  
71. x has been readied  
72. x will attack  
73. x will be named  
74. x will be announced  
75. x has created  
76. x lifts  
77. x will have been greeted  
78. x will have named  
79. x has been asked  
80. x will have been lifted  
81. x will be asked  
82. x has been helped  
83. x had asked  
84. x will love  
85. x loves  
86. x will be avoided  
87. x is helped  
88. x has been named  
89. x will have been helped  
90. x has named  
91. x has been created  
92. x will have begged  
93. x had loved  
94. x was loving  
95. x had been helped  
96. x will avoid  
97. x had praised  
98. x has been freed  
99. x greets
100. x was being greeted  
101. x will have praised  
102. x had been lifted  
103. x will have been attacked  
104. x will name  
105. x was being praised  
106. x will call  
107. x will have been freed  
108. x will be helped  
109. x had been greeted  
110. x had been freed  
111. x has praised  
112. x was begging  
113. x names  
114. x was being begged  
115. x will have greeted  
116. x will have announced  
117. x was naming  
118. x will have helped  
119. x had been begged  
120. x will have been announced  
121. x was being changed  
122. x will be greeted  
123. x will have been called  
124. x has been attacked  
125. x had named  
126. x has begged  
127. x was being called  
128. x had been changed  
129. x will have been named  
130. x had attacked  
131. x was greeting  
132. x had begged  
133. x has loved  
134. x will be created  
135. x will have attacked  
136. x is created  
137. x has announced  
138. x will have been changed  
139. x was being helped  
140. x will have been readied  
141. x will be begged  
142. x was being named  
143. x was asking  
144. x has been praised  
145. x will change  
146. x has been greeted  
147. x has been changed
148. x will free  
149. x was being lifted  
150. x will have called  
151. x will have lifted  
152. x has lifted  
153. x will ask  
154. x was creating  
155. x was helping  
156. x will ready  
157. x avoids  
158. x had been attacked  
159. x has attacked  
160. x had changed  
161. x had been announced  
162. x is named  
163. x is attacked  
164. x will have been created  
165. x had been loved  
166. x will announce  
167. x was avoiding  
168. x helps  
169. x will have been asked  
170. x was announcing  
171. x had avoided  
172. x was being readied  
173. x had greeted  
174. x had been asked  
175. x had lifted  
176. x is greeted  
177. x had been praised  
178. x had freed  
179. x has been called  
180. x has changed  
181. x will create  
182. x has been begged  
183. x frees  
184. x will be freed  
185. x has avoided  
186. x announces  
187. x will have freed  
188. x will be attacked  
189. x is avoided  
190. x has been announced  
191. x was calling  
192. x was praising

### Cumulative Exercise: First Conjugation, Subjunctives and Imperatives

- |   |  |  |
|---|--|--|
| 1. love!                                  | 41. [I ask who / what] has been attacked | 82. x would be attacked                  |
| 2. x would love                           | 42. [I ask who / what] has been lifted   | 83. [I ask who / what] has been named    |
| 3. [I ask what] x has attacked            | 43. x would be praised                   | 84. x would be loved                     |
| 4. [I ask who / what] has been praised    | 44. judge!                               | 85. beg!                                 |
| 5. be lifted!                             | 45. let x be named                       | 86. x would have changed                 |
| 6. x would have been announced            | 46. [I ask what] x has begged            | 87. x would be lifted                    |
| 7. [I ask what] x has named               | 47. blame!                               | 88. x would change                       |
| 8. x would have been called               | 48. ask! (pl)                            | 89. let x be created                     |
| 9. [I ask who / what] has been greeted    | 49. x would help                         | 90. x would have asked                   |
| 10. [I ask who / what] has been announced | 50. x would be created                   | 91. x would have named                   |
| 11. x would have blamed                   | 51. x would have been helped             | 92. lift!                                |
| 12. ready! (pl)                           | 52. let x be avoided                     | 93. x would be judged                    |
| 13. let x be asked                        | 53. let x be blamed                      | 94. be attacked!                         |
| 14. free!                                 | 54. be begged!                           | 95. love! (pl)                           |
| 15. x would have been created             | 55. [I ask what] x has greeted           | 96. name! (pl)                           |
| 16. x would be helped                     | 56. be judged! (pl)                      | 97. x would have been praised            |
| 17. x would be called                     | 57. be blamed! (pl)                      | 98. let x love                           |
| 18. announce!                             | 58. x would ask                          | 99. [I ask what] x has readied           |
| 19. let x carry                           | 59. x would be begged                    | 100. [I ask what] x has announced        |
| 20. let x be freed                        | 60. let x create                         | 101. x would be freed                    |
| 21. x would lift                          | 61. x would have begged                  | 102. x would have been readied           |
| 22. x would have created                  | 62. x would have been freed              | 103. [I ask what] x has created          |
| 23. be changed! (pl)                      | 63. avoid! (pl)                          | 104. let x beg                           |
| 24. x would have avoided                  | 64. x would have greeted                 | 105. [I ask who / what] has been carried |
| 25. x would have been carried             | 65. x would be readied                   | 106. x would have been begged            |
| 26. be greeted! (pl)                      | 66. attack!                              | 107. x would be named                    |
| 27. be named!                             | 67. let x be helped                      | 108. [I ask who / what] has been created |
| 28. [I ask what] x has loved              | 68. x would have been loved              | 109. [I ask what] x has helped           |
| 29. let x be changed                      | 69. x would have called                  | 110. avoid!                              |
| 30. [I ask what] x has avoided            | 70. announce! (pl)                       | 111. [I ask who / what] has been readied |
| 31. be loved!                             | 71. carry!                               | 112. x would have carried                |
| 32. x would avoid                         | 72. let x announce                       | 113. be named! (pl)                      |
| 33. be blamed!                            | 73. x would have been avoided            | 114. help!                               |
| 34. let x be readied                      | 74. let x praise                         | 115. [I ask what] x has freed            |
| 35. let x attack                          | 75. x would have been attacked           | 116. be carried!                         |
| 36. x would ready                         | 76. be announced! (pl)                   | 117. be created! (pl)                    |
| 37. be praised!                           | 77. change!                              | 118. let x be announced                  |
| 38. let x be praised                      | 78. be praised! (pl)                     | 119. [I ask what] x has asked            |
| 39. x would be blamed                     | 79. x would create                       | 120. x would have judged                 |
| 40. [I ask who / what] has been changed   | 80. be asked! (pl)                       | 121. let x name                          |
|   | 81. [I ask who / what] has been helped   | 122. x would have lifted                 |

- |   |   |  |
|---|---|--|
| 123. be readied! (pl)                   | 159. be readied!                        | 195. x would be announced                |
| 124. [I ask what] x has carried         | 160. x would have been judged           | 196. blame! (pl)                         |
| 125. let x avoid                        | 161. [I ask what] x has praised         | 197. [I ask who / what] has been avoided |
| 126. be loved! (pl)                     | 162. be freed! (pl)                     | 198. be judged!                          |
| 127. be greeted!                        | 163. [I ask what] x has blamed          | 199. be carried! (pl)                    |
| 128. ask!                               | 164. [I ask who / what] has been freed  | 200. attack! (pl)                        |
| 129. be lifted! (pl)                    | 165. let x call                         | 201. x would have been lifted            |
| 130. [I ask what] x has judged          | 166. be avoided!                        | 202. x would be asked                    |
| 131. let x judge                        | 167. beg! (pl)                          | 203. x would have announced              |
| 132. let x be loved                     | 168. x would judge                      | 204. judge! (pl)                         |
| 133. x would carry                      | 169. let x ask                          | 205. x would be greeted                  |
| 134. [I ask who / what] has been blamed | 170. let x love                         | 206. [I ask what] x has called           |
| 135. be created!                        | 171. ready!                             | 207. x would be changed                  |
| 136. be announced!                      | 172. [I ask who / what] has been judged | 208. [I ask who / what] has been loved   |
| 137. x would have loved                 | 173. praise! (pl)                       | 209. be begged! (pl)                     |
| 138. x would have helped                | 174. let x blame                        | 210. call! (pl)                          |
| 139. be attacked! (pl)                  | 175. be avoided! (pl)                   | 211. x would have readied                |
| 140. let x ready                        | 176. name!                              | 212. x would have attacked               |
| 141. x would have freed                 | 177. x would have praised               | 213. x would attack                      |
| 142. x would have been asked            | 178. let x be called                    | 214. [I ask who / what] has been asked   |
| 143. x would praise                     | 179. let x free                         | 215. let x be attacked                   |
| 144. be changed!                        | 180. change! (pl)                       | 216. help! (pl)                          |
| 145. love! (pl)                         | 181. [I ask who / what] has been begged | 217. be called!                          |
| 146. x would love                       | 182. let x be lifted                    | 218. free! (pl)                          |
| 147. x would have been changed          | 183. x would free                       | 219. x would blame                       |
| 148. x would have been named            | 184. love!                              | 220. create! (pl)                        |
| 149. x would announce                   | 185. [I ask who / what] has been called | 221. be helped!                          |
| 150. be asked!                          | 186. x would call                       | 222. be helped! (pl)                     |
| 151. let x be carried                   | 187. x would be avoided                 | 223. let x be begged                     |
| 152. x would name                       | 188. call!                              | 224. let x help                          |
| 153. [I ask what] x has changed         | 189. let x be judged                    | 225. be freed!                           |
| 154. [I ask what] x has lifted          | 190. lift! (pl)                         | 226. let x lift                          |
| 155. let x change                       | 191. carry! (pl)                        | 227. x would have been blamed            |
| 156. be called! (pl)                    | 192. x would beg                        | 228. praise!                             |
| 157. x would be carried                 | 193. create!                            |  |
| 158. let x be greeted                   | 194. x would have been greeted          |  |