

Echu Liu

CONTACT INFORMATION

Department of Health Management and Policy
College for Public Health and Social Justice
Saint Louis University
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EDUCATION

Ph.D. Economics, University of Southern California, December 2006
M.A. Economics, University of Southern California, May 2003
M.B.A. Finance (with *Beta Gamma Sigma* Honor), California State University, Los Angeles, June 2000
M.A. Economics, National Taiwan University, June 1995
B.A. Economics, National Taiwan University, June 1993

WORK EXPERIENCE

Academic

Associate Professor (with tenure), Department of Health Management and Policy, Saint Louis University, August 2014–present
Associate Professor of Health Care Management (with tenure), School of Allied Health, Southern Illinois University Carbondale, July 2012–August 2014
Assistant Professor of Health Care Management, School of Allied Health, Southern Illinois University Carbondale, Aug 2006–June 2012
Visiting Assistant Professor, Department of Economics, National Cheng Kung University, Tainan, TAIWAN, June 2010–July 2010
Full-time Teaching Assistant (responsible for teaching and assisting departmental administration), Department of Economics, National Taiwan University, August 1997–July 1998

Non-Academic

Second Lieutenant, Infantry Platoon Leader, Taiwan Army, July 1995–May 1997

FIELDS

Health Economics, Applied Econometrics, Applied Microeconomics

PUBLICATIONS

Journal Articles

- Ai, S., Qian, Z., Guo, Y., Yang, Y., Rolling, C.,...Lin, H. (2019). Long-term exposure to ambient fine particles associated with asthma: A cross-sectional study among older adults in six low- and middle- income countries. *Environmental Research*, 141-145.
- Cai, M., **Liu, E.**, & Li, W. (2018). Rural versus urban patients: Benchmarking the outcomes of patients with myocardial infarction in Shanxi, China from 2013 to 2017. *International Journal of Environmental Research and Public Health Health*, 15(9), 1930; <https://doi.org/10.3390/ijerph15091930>.
- Li, W., **Liu, E.**, & BeLue, R. (2018). Household water treatment and the nutritional status of primary-aged children in India: Findings from India Human Development Survey. *Globalization and Health*, 14-37, <https://doi.org/10.1186/s12992-018-0356-7>.
- Cai, M., **Liu, E.**, Tao, H., Qian, Z.,...Chang, X. (2018). Does a medical consortium influence health outcomes of hospitalized cancer patient? An integrated care model in Shanxi, China. *International Journal of Integrated Care*. 18(2): 7, 1-10; <https://doi.org/10.5334/ijic.3588>.
- Hu, L., Qian, Z., Bloom, M. S., Nelson, E., **Liu, E.**, Han, B.,...Dong, G. (2018). A panel study of airborne particulate matter concentration and impaired cardiopulmonary function in young adults by two different exposure measurement. *Atmospheric Environment*, 180, 1304-1312
- Bao, W., Qian, Z., Geiger, S. D., **Liu, E.**, Liu, Y., Wang, S.,...Dong, G. (2017). Gender-specific associations between serum isomers of perfluoroalkyl substances and blood pressure among Chinese: Isomers of C8 Health Project in China. *Science of the Total Environment*, 607-608, 103-109.
- Hu, L., Qian, Z., Dharmage, S. C., **Liu, E.**, Howard, S., Vaughn, M.,...Xiao, X. (2017). Prenatal and postnatal exposure to pet ownership and lung function in children: the seven northeastern cities study. *Indoor Air*, 27(6), 1177-1189.
- Lin, X., Cai, M., Tao, H., **Liu, E.**, Cheng, Z., Chang, X.,...Jiang, T. (2017). Insurance status, in-hospital mortality and length of stay in hospitalized patients in Shanxi, China: A cross-sectional study. *BMJ Open*, 7(7), e015884, DOI: 10.1136/bmjopen-2017-01588.

- Cai, M., **Liu, E.**, Tao, H., Qian, Z., Lin, X., & Cheng, Z. (2017). Does level of hospital matter? A study of mortality of acute myocardial infarction patients in Shanxi, China. *American Journal of Medical Quality*, DOI: 10.1177/1062860617708608
- Cai, M., Tao, H., **Liu, E.**, & Cheng, Z. (2017). Market competition and technical efficiency: An empirical study of hospitals in Henan and Jiansu, China, *Chinese Hospital Management*, 37(6), 22-24.
- Liu, E.**, Balasubramaniam, D., & Hunt, A. F. (2016). Does access to water matter? A study on the nutritional status of primary-aged children in India, *Journal of Public Health*, 38(4), e419-e424.
- Tung, M., & **Liu, E.** (2016). Sex education of Chinese students in America: A potential focus area for health educators and researchers, *JSM Health Education and Primary Health Care*, 1(2): 1009.
- Liu, E.** (2016). Propensity-score matching as a panacea for correcting self-selection bias in observational studies, *Journal of Epidemiology and Public Health Reviews*, 1(2), DOI: <http://dx.doi.org/10.16966/2471-8211.109>.
- Hsieh, H., Chou, S., **Liu, E.**, & Lian, H. (2015). Strengthening or weakening? The impact of universal health insurance on intergenerational co-residence in Taiwan. *Demography*, 52(3), 883-904.
- Chou, S., **Liu, E.**, Lin, M. & Liu, J. (2015). Better peer, better scores? A study of twin junior high school graduates in Taiwan. *Applied Economics*, 47(32), 3462-3481.
- Liu, E.**, Lo, T., & Hsieh, H. (2013). Health illiteracy and disparity in health status: An analysis of the national assessment of adult literacy. *International Journal of Economic Issues*, 6(1), 31-45.
- Liu, E.**, Lo, T., & Hsieh, H. (2011). Literacy and health: Evidence from the national assessment of adult literacy. *International Journal of Applied Economics*, 8(1), 17-35.
- Liu, E.**, Yu, W., & Hsieh, H. (2011). Cigarette taxes and respiratory cancers: New evidence from panel co-integration analysis. *Journal of Health Care Finance*, 37(3), 62-71. (Results cited in the September 15, 2011 issue of the *Harvard Business Review*: <http://web.hbr.org/email/archive/dailystat.php?date=091511>)
- Liu, E.**, Hsiao, C., Matsumoto, T., & Chou, S. (2009). Maternal full-time employment and overweight children: Parametric, semi-parametric, and non-parametric assessment. *Journal of Econometrics*, 152(1), 61-69.

Liu, E., Rivers, P. A., & Sarevla, P. D. (2008). Does increasing cigarette excise tax improve people's health? The cases of heart attacks and stroke. *Journal of Health Care Finance*, 34(3), 91-109.

Conference Proceedings

Shih, S. C., & **Liu, E.** (2007). Intelligent decision support system for after-market field service scheduling and condition based maintenance. *Proceedings of 17th International Conference on Pacific Rim Management of Association for Chinese Management Educators*, C14-1-C14-7.

WORKING PAPERS

Xu, S-L., Trevathan, E., Qian, Z., Liu, E., Vivian, E.,...Dong, G. (2017). Parental and postnatal exposure to environmental tobacco smoke, blood pressure, and hypertension in children: The Seven Northeastern Cities study. Under review at *Hypertension Research*.

Liu, R., Qian, Z., Stamatakis, K. A., Liu, E., Vaughn, M., Laurence, W.,...Dong, G. (2017). Association between depression and poor sleep quality among Han and Manchu ethnicities in a large, rural, Chinese population. Under review at *Quality of Life Research*.

Liu, E., Kibriya, S. (2017). Gasoline price and pedestrian traffic fatalities: Does a long-term relationship really exist? Under review at *Journal of Transport and Health*.

Li, W., Liu, E., Enard, K., Qian, Z., & Elder, K. (2017). Inequality of social security at the provincial level and depression among Chinese elderly. Under review at *Journal of Aging and Social Policy*.

WORK IN PROGRESS

Hsieh, H., Yu, W., & Liu, E. (2018). The overlooked China shock: The negative impact of trading with China on the labor productivity in the U.S.

Balasubramaniam, D., & Liu, E. (2018). Female empowerment and its implications for women's health care utilization in India.

Cai, M., Liu, E., Chang, J., & BeLue, R. (2018). Validation of the Charlson Comorbidity Index and the Elixhauser Comorbidity Index using data from Shanxi, China.

Liu, E., Hsieh, H., Chang, J., & Li, I. (2018). Which came first, the chicken or the egg? The relationship between self-esteem and the likelihood of becoming overweight among young adults.

- Li, W., Liu, E., & Qian, Z. (2017). Short-term and long-term effects of social activities on the depression symptoms of the elderly in China.
- Enard, K. R., Liu, E. Ganelin, D. M., King, M., Clare, B., & Hinyard, L. (2017). Using community health workers to navigate safety-net patients from emergency departments to primary care homes.
- Enard, K. R., Liu, E. Ganelin, D. M., King, M., Clare, B., & Hinyard, L. (2017). Is patient navigation effective in reducing low-acuity emergency department use among safety-net patients? A difference-in-differences approach.
- Enard, K. R., Liu, E. Ganelin, D. M., King, M., Clare, B., & Hinyard, L. (2017). Factors associated with time to repeat low-acuity ED use among safety-net patients.

CONFERENCE AND SEMINAR PRESENTATIONS

Conferences

- Hsieh, H., Yu, W., & Liu, E. (2018, November). The overlooked China shock: The negative impact of trading with China on the labor productivity in the U.S. 55th Annual Conference of Missouri Valley Economic Association, Memphis, TN.
- Liu, E., & Hsieh, H. (2018, November). Self-esteem and obesity among young adults. 55th Annual Conference of Missouri Valley Economic Association, Memphis, TN.
- Enard, K. R., Ganelin, D. M., King, M., Clare, B., & Liu, E. (2017, November). *Development and expansion of a patient navigation program to address barriers to primary care among safety-net patients*. Oral presentation at the Annual Meeting and Exposition of American Public Health Association, Atlanta, GA.
- Enard, K. R., Ganelin, D. M., King, M., Clare, B., & Liu, E. (2017, November). *Using community health workers to navigate safety-net patients from emergency departments to primary care homes*. Oral presentation at the Annual Meeting and Exposition of American Public Health Association, Atlanta, GA.
- Enard, K. R., Liu, E., & Clare, B. (2017, June). *Patient navigation to address barriers to primary care use: A report on experience from Houston, TX*. Poster presentation at the Annual Research Meeting of the AcademyHealth: Disparities Interest Group, New Orleans, LA.

- Liu, E. (2016, October). *Gas price and pedestrian fatality*. Oral presentation at the 53rd Annual Conference of Missouri Valley Economic Association, Saint Louis, MO.
- Liu, E. (2014, October). *Access to water and nutritional status: A study of school-aged children in India*. Oral presentation at the 51st Annual Conference of Missouri Valley Economic Association, Saint Louis, MO.
- Balasubramaniam, D., & Liu, E. (2013, October). *Childhood obesity a public health problem in the developing world: A study on India*. Oral presentation at the 76th International Atlantic Economic Conference, Philadelphia, PA.
- Hsieh, H., Chou, S., Lien, H., & Liu, E. (2013, July). *Crowding in or crowding out: The impact of universal health insurance on intergenerational co-residence*. Oral presentation at the 9th Annual Conference of Asia-Pacific Economic Association, JAPAN.
- Balasubramaniam, D., & Liu, E. (2012, November). *Obesity a public health problem in the developing world: A study on school-going children in rural and urban India*. Oral presentation at the 82nd Annual Meeting of Southern Economic Association, New Orleans, LA.
- Hsieh, H., Chou, S., Lien, H., & Liu, E. (2012, November). *Without crowding out the family-The effects of national health insurance on elderly living arrangements*. Oral presentation at the 82nd Annual Meeting of Southern Economic Association, New Orleans, LA.
- Liu, E., Lo, T., & Hsieh, H. (2011, November). *The causal effect of functional health literacy and health status: An analysis of national assessment of adult literacy*. Oral presentation at the 81th Annual Meeting of Southern Economic Association, Washington, DC.
- Chou, S., Lin, M., Liu, E., & Liu, J. (2011, February). *Using national twin data to estimate the peer effects on children's educational outcomes*. Oral presentation at the 37th Annual Conference of Eastern Economic Association, New York, NY.
- Liu, E., Lo, T., & Hsieh, H. (2010, November). *Literacy and health: Evidence from national assessment of adult literacy (revised version)*. Oral presentation at the 80th Annual Meeting of Southern Economic Association, Atlanta, GA.
- Liu, E., Lo, T., & Hsieh, H. (2010, October). *Literacy and health: Evidence from national assessment of adult literacy*. Oral presentation at the 47th Annual Meeting of Missouri Valley Economic Association, St. Louis, MO.

- Liu, E., Yu, W., & Hsieh, H. (2010, October). *Cigarette taxes and respiratory cancers: New evidence from panel co-integration analysis*. Oral presentation at the 47th Annual Meeting of Missouri Valley Economic Association, St. Louis, MO.
- Liu, E., Yu, W., & Hsieh, H. (2009, November). *Panel co-integration analysis of cigarette taxes and health: The case of respiratory cancers*. Oral presentation at the 79th Annual Meeting of Southern Economic Association, San Antonio, TX.
- Liu, E., Rivers, P. A., & Sarvela, P. D. (2008, July). *Does increasing cigarette excise tax improve people's health? The cases of heart attacks and stroke*. Poster presentation at AcademyHealth Annual Research Meeting, Washington, DC.
- Shih, S. C. & Liu, E. (2007, July). *Intelligent decision support systems for after-market field service scheduling and condition based maintenance*. Oral presentation at the 17th International Conference on the Pacific Rim Management of Association for Chinese Management Educators, Las Vegas, NV.
- Liu, E. (2007, April). *The treatment effects of maternal full-time employment on childhood obesity: The application of control function and matching estimators*. Poster presentation at the 18th Annual Conference of Illinois Rural Health Association, Effingham, IL.
- Liu, E., Hsiao, C., & Chou, S. (2005, July). *Maternal full-time employment and childhood obesity: Parametric and semi-parametric estimation*. Oral Presentation at the 80th Annual Conference of Western Economic Association International, San Francisco, CA.
- Liu, E. (2005, April). *Maternal full-time employment and childhood obesity*. Oral presentation at the 47th Annual Conference of Western Social Science Association, Albuquerque, NM
- Liu, E. (2005, January). *Maternal full-time employment and children's body mass index*. Oral presentation at the Annual Meeting of Allied Social Science Associations (ASSA), Philadelphia, PA.

Seminars

- Liu, E. (2014, December). *Strengthening or weakening? The impact of universal health insurance on intergenerational co-residence*. Department of Economics, National Tsinghua University, TAIWAN.

- Liu, E. (2013, March). *Using national twin data to estimate peer effects on student test scores*. Department of Economics, Southern Illinois University at Carbondale.
- Liu, E. (2012, March). *Treatment evaluation*. Department of Economics, National Chengkung University, TAIWAN.
- Liu, E. (2010, March). *Cigarette taxes and respiratory cancers: New evidence from panel co-integration analysis*. Department of Economics, National Chengkung University, TAIWAN.
- Liu, E. (2009, March). *Maternal full-time employment and childhood obesity: Parametric, semi-parametric, and non-parametric assessment*. Department of Economics, University of Saskatchewan, CANADA.
- Liu, E. (2006, January). *Maternal employment and childhood obesity*. Department of Economics, University of Saskatchewan, CANADA.

GRANTS RECEIVED

- 2016: Saint Louis University (2016-2017) \$1,000
 Self-esteem and Weight Status of Young Adults.
 Principal Investigators: Echu Liu, Meiling Tung
- 2016: Robertwood Johnson Foundation (2016-2017) \$50,000
 Examining the Role of Community Health Workers in Navigating Safety-Net Patients from Emergency Departments to Primary Care Medical Homes.
 Principal Investigator: Kimberly Enard; Role: Consultant

REVIEWING ACTIVITIES

Referees for: American Journal of Managed Care, Contemporary Economic Policy, International Journal of Computational Intelligence Studies, International Journal of Healthcare, International Journal of Higher Education, Journal of Agricultural and Resource Economics, Journal of Developing Area, Journal of Economics (MVEA), Journal of Epidemiology and Public Health Reviews, Journal of Health Economics, Journal of Labor Research, Pacific Economic Review, Public Budgeting and Finance, Singapore Economic Review, Taiwan Economic Review

Reviewers of textbooks for: *Health Care Operations and Supply Chain Management* by John Kros and Evelyn Brown, Jossey-Bass; *Understanding Health Care Economics*, Jones and Bartlett Learning; *Statistics for Health Care Professionals* by James E. Veney, John F. Kros, and David Rosenthal, Jossey-Bass

Reviewer of textbook proposal for: *Knowing Where to Mark the 'X'* by Sanjay Basu, Oxford University Press

Reviewers of grants for: Beaumont Faculty Development Fund, Saint Louis University; President's Research Fund, Saint Louis University

Reviewers of conference abstract: American Public Health Association Annual Conference 2018

TEACHING EXPERIENCE

Courses taught at Saint Louis University

Graduate courses:

Health Economics (HMP 5200)

Health Care Financial Management (HMP 5700)

Undergraduate courses:

Health Care Financial Management (HMP 4200)

Courses taught at Southern Illinois University Carbondale

Analysis and Evaluation of Health Care Services (HCM 375)

Analysis of Issues in the Health Care Industry (HCM 401)

Statistics for Health Professionals (HCM 365)

Equipment and Materials Management in Health Facilities (Health Care Operations Management) (HCM 384)

Health Care Management (HCM 381)

Health Economics (HCM 382)

Health Policy (HCM 320)

Organization Behavior and Management in Health Care (HCM 364)

Quality Management in Health Care Facilities (HCM 410)

Courses taught at University of Southern California (as a Teaching Assistant)

Graduate courses:

Applied Econometrics (ECON 615)

Economic and Financial Time Series I (ECON 613)

Economic and Financial Time Series II (ECON 614)

Probability and Statistics for Economists (ECON 514)

Undergraduate courses:

Introduction to Econometrics (ECON 414)

Intermediate Microeconomic Theory (ECON 303)

SERVICE ACTIVITIES

Editorship

Associate Editor, *International Journal of Healthcare*, 2015-present

Editorial Board Member, *Journal of Epidemiology and Public Health Reviews*, 2015-Present

Editorial Board Member, *JSM Health Education and Primary Health Care*, 2016-Present

Professional Associations

Session chair and discussant, Missouri Valley Economic Association, 53rd Annual Conference, November 2018

Session chair and discussant, Missouri Valley Economic Association, 53rd Annual Conference, October 2016

Member, Technical Program Committee, International Symposium on Applied Engineering, Technical Management and Innovation (AETMI), October 2013

Chair, Health Care and Hospital Management Track, 22nd International Conference on Pacific Rim Management of Association for Chinese Management Educators, July 2012

Chair, Health Care and Hospital Management Track, 21st International Conference on Pacific Rim Management of Association for Chinese Management Educators, July 2011

Member, Research and Education Committee, Illinois Rural Health Association, 2007–2008

Educational Service

Chair, Program Committee, International Faculty and Staff Association, Saint Louis University, 2018–present

Chair, Tenure and Promotion Committee, Department of Health Management and Policy, Saint Louis University, 2018–present

Judge, 24th Annual Graduate Research Symposium, Saint Louis University, 2018

Member, Search Committee, Non-Tenure Track Faculty, Department of Health Management and Policy, Saint Louis University, 2018

Member, Comprehensive Examination Committee, Department of Health Management and Policy, Saint Louis University, 2017–present

Member, Tenure and Promotion Committee, Department of Health Management and Policy, Saint Louis University, 2017–2018

Member, Workload Policy Committee, College for Public Health and Social Justice, Saint Louis University, 2017–present

Judge, Research Symposium, College for Public Health and Social Justice, Saint Louis University, 2016

Moderator and Judge, Public Health Scholar Bowl, College for Public Health and Social Justice, Saint Louis University, 2016

Member, Search Committee, Director for Institute for Global Health and Wellbeing, College for Public Health and Social Justice, Saint Louis University, 2016

Member, Faculty Manual Committee, College for Public Health and Social Justice, Saint Louis University, 2016–present

Member, Tenure and Promotion Committee, College for Public Health and Social Justice, Saint Louis University, 2016–2017

Member, Task Force for Competencies and Outcome Measures of Undergraduate Program, Department of Health Management and Policy, Saint Louis University, 2016–present

Member, Cultural Committee, College for Public Health and Social Justice, Saint Louis University, 2014–2016

Member, Curriculum and Competency Committee, Department of Health Management and Policy, Saint Louis University, 2014–2016; 2017–present

Member, Search Committee, Tenure-Track Faculty, Department of Health Management and Policy, Saint Louis University, 2014–2015

Member, Teaching Evaluation Committee, Department of Health Management and Policy, Saint Louis University, 2014–2016

Member, Search Committee, Instructor for Radiologic Sciences, Southern Illinois University, 2014

Member, Search Committee, Director of School of Allied Health, Southern Illinois University, 2013

Member, Assessment Committee, School of Allied Health, Southern Illinois University Carbondale, 2013–2014

Member, Search Committee, Instructor for Physical Therapist Assistant, School of Allied Health, Southern Illinois University, 2013

Member, Search Committee, Instructor for Mortuary Science and Funeral Service, School of Allied Health, Southern Illinois University, 2013

Member, Search Committee, Instructor for Health Care Management, School of Allied Health, Southern Illinois University, 2013

Member, Strategic Planning Committee, College of Applied Sciences and Arts, Southern Illinois University, 2012–2014

Member, Search Committee, Instructor for Anatomy, Medical Terminology, and Physiology, School of Allied Health, Southern Illinois University Carbondale, 2012

Member, Assessment Tool Committee, School of Allied Health, Southern Illinois University Carbondale, 2011–2012

Member, Honors Day Committee, College of Applied Sciences and Arts, Southern Illinois University, 2011–2014

Member, Ph.D. Program Committee, College of Applied Sciences and Arts, Southern Illinois University, 2010–2012

Chair, Faculty Search Committee, On-Campus Programs in Health Care Management, School of Allied Health, Southern Illinois University Carbondale, 2009

Advisor, Taiwanese Student Association, Southern Illinois University Carbondale, 2008

Judge of Science Fair, Illinois Junior Academy of Science, 2007

Member, Research Paper of the Year Committee, School of Allied Health, Southern Illinois University Carbondale, 2007–2014

Member, Dental Hygiene Faculty Search Committee, School of Allied Health, Southern Illinois University Carbondale, 2007

Member, Faculty Search Committee, Off-Campus Academic Programs in Health Care Management, School of Allied Health, Southern Illinois University Carbondale, 2006–2014

Member, Committee of College Credit for Prior Work Experience, School of Allied Health, Southern Illinois University Carbondale, 2006–2014

THESIS/DISSERTATION ADVISOR AND COMMITTEE

Advisor

Saint Louis University

Kemba Noel-London, Doctor of Philosophy in Public Health, 2016-2017.

Committee

Saint Louis University

Meiling Tung, Doctor of Philosophy in Education, completed December 2017.

Southern Illinois University

Ihung Li, Doctor of Philosophy in Education, in progress.

Saad Alqithami, Doctor of Philosophy in Computer Science, completed December 2016

Saad Alqithami, Master of Science in Computer Science, completed August 2012

National Cheng Kung University

Chih-Yuan Chen, Master of Science in Economics, completed June 2010

Wei-Cheng Chen and Wan-Ju Kuo, Master of Science in Telecommunication Management, completed June 2009

Byambajargal Chuluunbaatar and Timothy-Ross O'Connor, International Master of Business Administration, completed June 2009

HONORS AND AWARDS

Research Paper of the Year Award, College of Applied Sciences and Arts, Southern Illinois University Carbondale, 2013–2014

Research Paper of the Year Award, School of Allied Health, Southern Illinois University Carbondale, 2013–2014

Research Paper of the Year Award, School of Allied Health, Southern Illinois University Carbondale, 2009–2010

Honorable Mention Award for Poster Presentation, 18th Illinois Rural Health Association Annual Conference, Effingham, IL, 2007

Outstanding Teaching Award, Department of Economics, University of Southern California, 2006

Doctoral Dissertation Fellowship, Chiang Ching-kuo Foundation for International Scholarly Exchange (CCKF), McLean, VA, 2005–2006

Merit Fellowship, College of Letters, Arts, and Sciences, University of Southern California, 2004–2005

Best Second-Year Empirical Paper Award, Department of Economics, University of Southern California, 2002

Army Medal, Taiwan Army, 1997

Best Master's Thesis of the Year in the Human Resources Field, Taiwan Economic Association, 1995

Fellowship, Ministry of Education, Taiwan, 1993

Presidential Award (top 5% of the class), National Taiwan University, 1992

PERSONAL INFORMATION

Citizenship: Taiwan and United States

Gender: Male

Month and Year of Birth: February, 1972