

DANIEL L. SCHLAFLY, JR.
VITA

Why did I choose history? Because by learning about the past, I hoped to understand our world today. As a twenty-one-year-old student, I was amazed by the result of the Soviet victory in World War II when I crossed the Berlin Wall (still under construction) from free West Berlin with its independent citizens into militarized Communist East Berlin, where everyone was dispirited, everything was shabby. I have studied and taught Russia, Eastern Europe, Central Europe, and Western Europe ever since. I learned the languages, literature, arts, film, religions, politics, and economics of all these countries to share with my students why peoples and nations act as they do.

I spent eight years in Jesuit schools, then went on to graduate work in the US and abroad. I have taught for decades at Saint Louis University. I have conducted extensive research on the Society of Jesus and on cultural interactions between peoples. How do Russia and Eastern Europe view the West? How does the West view them? How have they influenced each other? I have written about an Italian teenager's inside view of Peter the Great's court, what the first Russian diplomat in America thought about the early United States, why Catherine the Great of Russia protected the Society of Jesus from its general suppression in 1773, how Jesuits from Russia saved Georgetown College in its early years, and why today's Russia rejects the Roman Catholic Church.

I particularly enjoy bringing the past to life for undergraduates from many different backgrounds and disciplines, both in survey and upper-division courses. I want Saint Louis University students to understand why Russia, Eastern Europe, Central Europe, and Western Europe are more relevant today than ever.

EDUCATION

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|---------|---|
| 1961 | A.B. (Classical, Honors) Georgetown University |
| 1961 | Certificat de l'Institut Étranger de l'Université de Poitiers held at Tours |
| 1961-62 | Study at the University of Munich-Deutscher Akademischer Austauschdienst (Adenauer) Scholarship |
| 1963 | Graduate Russian language study at the Institute of Critical Languages, Putney, Vermont |
| 1965 | M.A. (History) Columbia University |
| 1965 | Certificate of the Russian Institute (Harriman Institute), Columbia University |
| 1972 | Ph.D. (History) Columbia University |

1998 M.B.A. Saint Louis University
 2010 Intensive advanced Polish language,
 Jagiellonian University, Cracow

ACADEMIC EMPLOYMENT

1964-1998 Instructor to Professor, Saint Louis University
 1998- Professor, Saint Louis University
 1994- Adjunct Associate Professor of International
 Business, Saint Louis University
 2000- Adjunct Professor of International Studies

LANGUAGES

German, Russian, French, Italian, Latin, Spanish, Polish

HONORS, AWARDS, GRANTS

Adenauer Scholarship from the Deutscher Akademischer
 Austauschdienst for study at the University of Munich, 1961-
 62

Visiting scholar, Columbia University, 1974-75

Associate of the Summer Research Laboratory of the Russian and
 East European Center of the University of Illinois, Urbana-
 Champaign, 1976, 1978, 1982, 1988, 1991, 1992, 1996

Mellon Humanities Grants for research and presenting papers at
 international conferences, 1991, 1992, 1996

Grant from the Europäisches Übersetzer-Kollegium, Straelen,
 Germany, 1994.

Conference Grants to present papers in Boston, 2002, and Rome,
 2004.

Faculty Development Grant to present a paper in St. Petersburg,
 1996,

Marchetti Jesuit Endowment Grants to present a paper in Moscow,
 2002, and conduct research in Rome, 2013.

Finalist, Nancy McNeir Ring Outstanding Faculty Award, May 2005.

Grants from the Arts and Sciences Dean's Fund, the Department of History, Center for International Studies, and the Russian and East European Area Studies Program, for a translation project.

PUBLICATIONS

Referred Journal Articles

- "De Joseph de Maistre à la 'Bibliothèque rose.; le catholicisme chez les Rostopčîn," *Cahiers du monde russe et soviétique*, 11 (January-March 1970), 93-109.
- "Iezuity v Rossii v tsarstvovanie Ekateriny II, Pavla I i Aleksandra I (Jesuits in Russia during the Reigns of Catherine II, Paul I, and Alexander I)," *Rodina*, 5, Nr. 12 (December 1993), 16-19.
- "Filippo Balatri in Peter the Great's Russia," *Jahrbücher für Geschichte Osteuropas*, 45, Nr. 2 (1997), 181-98.
- "Fr. Demetrius Gallitzin: Son of the Russian Enlightenment," *The Catholic Historical Review*, 83, Nr. 4 (October 1997), 716-25.
- "The First Russian Diplomat in America: Andrei Dashkov on the New Republic," *The Historian*, 60, Nr. 1 (Fall 1997), 39-57.
- "Roman Catholicism in Today's Russia: The Troubled Heritage," *Journal of Church and State*, 39 (Autumn 1997), 681-96.
- Reprinted in Derek H. Davis, ed., *Religious Liberty in Northern Europe* (Waco, Tex.: The J.M. Dawson Institute of Church State Studies, Baylor University, 2000), 125-40
- "'True to the *Ratio Studiorum*?' Jesuit Colleges in St. Petersburg," *History of Education Quarterly*, 37, Nr. 4 (Winter 1997), 421-34.
- "A Muscovite Boiarynia Faces Peter the Great's Reforms: Dar'ia Golitsyna between Two Worlds," *Canadian-American Slavic Studies*, 39 Nr. 3 (Fall 1997), 249-68.
- "The *Ratio Studiorum* on Alien Shores: Jesuit Colleges in St. Petersburg and Georgetown," *Revista Portuguesa de Filosofia*, 55, Nr. 3 (June-September 1999), 253-74
- "Religious Minorities in Russia: Help or Hindrance to Development of Civil Society? Roman Catholics," *Religion in Eastern Europe* 20, Nr. 4 (August 2000), 20-26.

"Roman Catholicism in Post-Soviet Russia: Searching for Acceptance," *Religion in Eastern Europe* 21, Nr. 4 (August 2001), 1-11.

"Petr Velikii i iezuity (Peter the Great and the Jesuits)," in E.V. Anisimov, ed., *Petr Velikii* (Moscow. O.G.I., 2007), 137-55.

"The Great White Bear and the Cradle of Culture: Italian Images of Russia and Russian Images of Italy," *Kritika: Explorations in Russian and Eurasian History* 9, Nr. 2 (Spring 2008), 389-406.

Books: Translated, Edited, Notes, and Introductions

Soloviev, S.M., *The Rule of Catherine the Great, 1768-1770: Turkey and Poland*. Edited, translated and with an introduction by Daniel L. Schlafly, Jr. *History of Russia*. Vol 46. (Gulf Breeze, Florida: Academic International Press, 1994). Review in the *Jahrbücher für Geschichte Osteuropas* 45 (1997), Nr. 1.

Soloviev, S.M. *Catherine the Great in Power: Domestic and Foreign Affairs, 1763-1764*. Edited, translated, and with an introduction by Daniel L. Schlafly, Jr. *History of Russia*. Vol. 43. (Gulf Breeze, Florida: Academic International Press, 1998).

Inglot, Marek, S.J. *How the Jesuits Survived Their Suppression: The Society of Jesus in the Russian Empire (1773-1814)*. Edited, Translated, and with an introduction by Daniel L. Schlafly. (Philadelphia: St. Joseph's University Press, 2015).

Book Chapter Translated

Andrei Zorin, "'Star of the East': The Holy Alliance and European Mysticism," in *Kritika: Explorations in Russian and Eurasian History* 4, Nr. 2 (Spring 2003): 313-42.

Conference Proceedings: Papers Selected for Publication

"Western Europe Discovers Russia: Foreign Travellers in the Reign of Catherine the Great," in *Transactions of the Sixth International Congress on the Enlightenment* (Oxford: The Voltaire Foundation, 1983), 115-17.

"L'Europe Occidentale Découvre la Russie: Les Voyageurs Étrangers pendant le Règne de Catherine la Grande," in *L'homme des lumières et la découverte de l'autre: Études sur*

le XVIIIe siècle; Volume hors série 3. Edited by D. Droixhe and Pol-P. Gossiaux (Brussels: Éditions de l'Université de Bruxelles, 1985), 177-82 (revised and expanded version of previous item).

- "The Popular Image of the West in Russia at the Time of Peter the Great," *Russia and the World of the Eighteenth Century: Proceedings of the Third International Conference organized by the Study Group on Eighteenth-Century Russia and held at Indiana University at Bloomington, USA, September 1984*. Ed. R.P. Bartlett, A.G. Cross, and Karen Rasmussen (Columbus, Ohio: Slavica Publishers, Inc., 1988), 2-21.
- "Jesuit Education in Poland and Russia: Suppression, Survival and Success," in *Transactions of the Seventh International Congress on the Enlightenment*. Edited by H.T. Mason. *Studies on Voltaire and the Eighteenth Century, Vol. CCLXIV* (3 vols.; Oxford: The Voltaire Foundation, 1989), 2:705-08.
- "Russian Travellers Discover Western Europe in the Age of the Enlightenment," *Transactions of the Eighth International Congress on the Enlightenment. Studies on Voltaire and the Eighteenth Century, Vol. CCCV* (3 vols.; Oxford: The Voltaire Foundation, 1992), 3:1657-60.
- "Russia through Western Eyes: The Image at Home and Abroad," in *Ekaterina velikaia: epokha rossiiskoi istorii (Catherine the Great: An Epoch of Russian History)*, (St. Petersburg: Rossiiskaia akademiia nauk, 1996), 218-19.
- "The Post-Suppression Society of Jesus in the United States and Russia: Two Unlikely Settings," in John W. O'Malley, S.J., et. al., eds. *The Jesuits II: Cultures, Sciences, and the Arts, 1540-1773* (Toronto: University of Toronto Press, 2006) 772-84.
- "Pedagogicheskoe nasledie iezuitov v Rossii Ekaterinoi Velikoi (The Jesuit Educational Heritage in Catherine the Great's Russia)," in Marek Inglot, S.J., et. al., eds. *Rossia i iezuity: 1772-1820* (Moscow: Nauka, 2006) 140-48.
- "'Russkoe' Obshchestvo Iiusa i Soedinennye Shtaty Ameriki (The 'Russian' Society of Jesus and the United States)," in *ibid.*, 325-36.
- "The 'Russian' Society and the American Jesuits: Giovanni Grassi's Crucial Role," in Robert A. Maryks and Jonathan Wright, eds. *Jesuit Survival and Restoration: A Global History, 1773-1900* (Leiden: Brill, 2015), 353-67.
- "General Suppression, Russian Survival, American Success: The 'Russian' Society of Jesus and the Jesuits in the United

States," in Jeffrey D. Burson and Jonathan Wright, eds. *The Jesuit Suppression in Global Context: Causes, Events, and Consequences* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2015), 201-15.

Other Journal Articles

"Fascism in Hungary, *Viewpoint*, 2 (Spring 1961), 14-21.

"Avvakum and the *Raskol*: Lessons for the Present Crisis," *Communio*, 5 (Fall 1978): 294-98.

"Russian Roots," *Georgetown Magazine*, 16, Nr. 1 (Winter 1994): 28-30.

Encyclopedia Articles

34, in *The Modern Encyclopedia of Russian and Soviet History, Europe Since 1945: An Encyclopedia*, and *The Bloomsbury Encyclopedia of the American Enlightenment*

Other Articles

14, in various newspapers and periodicals

Book Reviews

37, in *The Review for Religious, The Catholic Historical Review, Naród Polski, Manuscripta, East Central Europe, the Jahrbücher für Geschichte Osteuropas European History Quarterly, Biography*, and newspapers.

Papers Delivered at International Conferences

"Western Europe Discovers Russia: Foreign Travellers in the Reign of Catherine the Great," at the Sixth International Congress on the Enlightenment, Brussels, July 28, 1983.

"The Popular Image of the West at the Time of Peter the Great," at the Third International Conference of the Study Group on Eighteenth-Century Russia, Bloomington, IN, September 5, 1984.

"Jesuit Schools in Russia and Poland: Suppression, Survival, and Success," at the Seventh International Congress on the Enlightenment, Budapest, July 29, 1987.

"Russian Travellers Discover Western Europe in the Age of the Enlightenment," at the Eighth International Congress on the Enlightenment, Bristol, U.K., July 23, 1991.

- "Russia through Western Eyes: The Image at Home and Abroad," at the international congress, "Catherine the Great: An Epoch of Russian History," sponsored by the Russian Academy of Sciences, St. Petersburg, August 28, 1996.
- "The Jesuit Educational Heritage in Catherine the Great's Russia," at a symposium, "The Society of Jesus and Imperial Russia: The Reign of Catherine the Great," sponsored by the Institute of Universal History of the Russian Academy of Sciences and the Institutum Historicum Societatis Iesu, Moscow, March 26, 2002.
- "The Post-Suppression Society of Jesus in the United States and Russia: Two Unlikely Settings," at a conference, "The Jesuits II: Cultures, Sciences, and the Arts, 1540-1773," Boston College, June 8, 2002.
- "The 'Russian' Society and the United States," at a conference, "La Russia e i gesuiti nel regno di Paolo I (1796-1801) e Alessandro I (1801-1825)," sponsored by the Russian Academy of Sciences, the Russian Independent Region of the Society of Jesus, and the Institutum Historicum Societatis Iesu, Rome, March 30, 2004.
- "The 'Russian' Society and the American Jesuits: Giovanni Grassi's Crucial Role," at a conference "Jesuit Survival and Restoration: 200th Anniversary Perspectives from Boston and Macau", Boston, June 14, 2014.
- "General Suppression, Russian Survival, American Success: The 'Russian' Society of Jesus and the Jesuits in the United States," at a conference "Jesuit Survival and Restoration: 200th Anniversary Perspectives from Boston and Macau," Macau, October 28, 2014.

Papers Delivered at National Conferences

- "The Evolution of Soviet-Vatican Relations since 1945," at the spring meeting of the American Catholic Historical Association, St. Louis, March 24, 1974.
- "The Catholic Movement in the Russia of Alexander I," at the spring meeting of the American Catholic Historical Association, Boston, April 5, 1975.
- "Jesuit Educational Ideals in the St. Petersburg College," at the National Convention of the American Association for the Advancement of Slavic Studies, St. Louis, October 7, 1976.
- "The Abbé Surugue: A Parish Priest in Moscow at the Time of Alexander I., at the spring meeting of the American Catholic Historical Association, Worcester, MA, March 19, 1977.

- "Religion under Alexander I: Social Ferment and Official Policy," at the annual meeting of the American Historical Association, December 28, 1978.
- "Demetrius Gallitzin: Russian Catholic on the Appalachian Frontier," at the spring meeting of the American Catholic Historical Association, St. Louis, April 17, 1982.
- "Kolbe in the Eye of the Storm: The Charge of Anti-Semitism," at the Inter-Province Conference of the Conventual Franciscans, Granby, MA, July 21, 1983.
- "Ivan Gagarin: A Nineteenth-Century Russian Jesuit," at the annual meeting of the American Catholic Historical Association, New York, December 29, 1985.
- "Echoes of the French Revolution: Conservatism and the Catholic Church in Russia under Alexander I: The Jesuits," at the annual meeting of the American Historical Association, San Francisco, December 29, 1989.
- "Filippo Balatri's *Vita e Viaggi*: A Unique Perspective on Peter the Great's Russia," at the twenty-second St. Louis Conference on Manuscript Studies, October 6, 1995.
- "Religion in Livonia and Estonia in Johann Christoph Petri's *Tableau de la Livonie et de l'Esthonie*," at the spring meeting of the American Catholic Historical Society, Charlottesville, VA, April 5, 1997.
- "The Princess and the Publicist: Ekaterina Dashkova on Castéra's *Vie de Catherine I: Impératrice de Russie*," at the Twenty-fifth Saint Louis Conference on Manuscript Studies, St. Louis MO October 9, 1998.
- "The *Ratio Studiorum* in Russia," at the Sixteenth Century Conference, St. Louis MO, October 30, 1999.
- "Religious Minorities in Russia: Help or Hindrance to Development of Civil Society? Roman Catholics," at a joint meeting of the American Society for Church History and the American Catholic Historical Association, Santa Fe, April 30, 2000.
- "Roman Catholicism in Post-Soviet Russia: Searching for Acceptance," at the 32nd National Convention of the American Association for the Advancement of Slavic Studies, Denver, November 12, 2000.
- "Elisabeth Galitzin, R.S.C.J. (1795-1843): Formed by Russian Catholicism," at the spring meeting of the American Catholic Historical Association, New Orleans, March 23, 2012.

Papers Delivered at Local and Regional Conferences

22

Manuscripts Referred

11, for *The History of Education Quarterly*, *Eighteenth Century Life*, Praeger Publishers, The University of Notre Dame Press, The University of Missouri, and *The Catholic Historical Review*.

Commentator and Panelist at National and local Academic Conferences

30

Other Professional Activity

Member, local arrangements committee for the national Convention of the American Association for the Advancement of Slavic Studies, St. Louis, October 1976

Member, program committee for the spring meeting of the American Catholic historical Association, St. Louis, March, 1982

Consultant for the American Forum for Global Education, New York, New York on its resource volume for teachers, *Focus on Russia and the Republics*, June 1992.

Co-chairman for the annual meeting of the Central Slavic Conference held in St. Charles, October 1992

Discussion leader for two sessions of the nationally-televised OASIS series, "Reemerging Russia": "Religion from Official Atheism to Freedom of Choice," March 29, 1995; "Empire and Nation: Cultural Diversity in the Russian Federation," April 5, 1995.

Provided expert testimony to the Immigration and Naturalization Service in a deportation hearing for an Armenian immigrant documenting well-founded fear of political persecution if she were returned. She was granted asylum. 1997-1998

Lectures, etc. for Various Community Groups

84

Radio and Television Interviews

55

TEACHING

Courses Taught: Undergraduate

Foundations of the Modern World: To 1500 (also Honors sections)
 Foundations of the Modern World: Since 1500 (also Honors sections
 and a SLU 2000 format section)
 Modern Europe: The Great Revolutions
 History of Europe, 1415-1815
 History of Europe, since 1815
 History of Europe in the 19th Century
 Revolution, Reaction, and Reform, Europe, 1789-1914
 History of Germany and Austria to 1815
 History of Germany and Austria since 1815
 History of Russia to 1905
 History of Russia since 1905
 Russian Intellectual Movements (crosslisted with Philosophy)
 History of Eastern Europe
 History of the Orthodox and Eastern Churches (crosslisted with
 Theology)
 Nationalism in the 19th Century (undergraduate seminar)
 The Age of Catherine the Great (undergraduate seminar)
 Senior Inquiry: The Study of History
 Supervised history internships
 Numerous independent study courses on subjects from the history
 of Russia and Eastern Europe and 19th century Western Europe
 Masterpieces of Russian Literature in Translation (for the
 Department of Modern and Classical Languages)

Courses Taught: Graduate

Sino-Soviet Relations (with William Miller)
 Colloquium on Europe in the 17th and 18th centuries
 Colloquium on Europe in the 19th century
 Studies in Modern European History
 Seminar on 19th century Europe: 1848
 Soviet Foreign Policy
 Political and Cultural Environment of Europe (in the
 International Business Studies program)
 Various independent study courses on subjects from the history of
 Russia and Eastern Europe and 19th century Western Europe
 Directed three doctoral dissertations and three masters'
 theses. Reader and committee member for various doctoral and
 masters' students.

Other Teaching

Ten lectures on Communism and world affairs to each of two Peace
 Corps groups trained at Saint Louis University for service
 in Honduras, 1965, 1966.

Lectures on the Orthodox Church for a graduate course in

ecclesiology given at the Aquinas Institute, February 28, 1990, November 7, 1991, and April 14, 1993.

Lectures on Russian history for passengers on cruises between St. Petersburg and Moscow, 1993, 1994, 1995, 1996, 1998.

Occasional lectures in courses on historiography, American foreign policy, introduction to international studies, war and peace studies, geography, international marketing, legal history, theology, sociology, Russian studies, etc. Member, honors thesis board for political science.

SERVICE

University

Administered Summer Institute on Freedom and Communism, 1964-66.

Frost Campus Facilities Committee, 1978-79.

Campus Representative for the Mellon Fellowships for the Humanities, 1983-96.

Served as interpreter for visit by five justices of the Russian Constitutional Court to Saint Louis University, November 17-21, 1992.

Served as interpreter for visit by a delegation from Samara, Russia to Saint Louis University, February 11, 1994.

Ad hoc committee on governance of curriculum, 1998-2001.

ATLAS Week planning committee, 2000-2008.

Graduation speaker, English as a Second Language Program, May 10, 2001.

Member of various Fulbright Scholarship review boards.

Chair International Study subcommittee and member of the Executive Committee of the International Initiatives Committee, 2005-.

Executive Committee, Center for Intercultural Studies, 2012-2017.

Evaluator for applicants for the National Security Education Program of the Institute for International Education, February 2013.

College of Arts and Sciences

Committee on Curriculum:

1971-74, 1977-78, 1986-88.

Executive Faculty:
1973-74.

Executive Council:
1988-90.

Faculty Council:
1998-2001, 2015-.

Policy Subcommittee of the Executive Council:
1988-89.

Russian and East European Area Studies program
Acting Director, 1970-71, 1984-85; Director, 1985-.

Arranged campus visits for Dmitry Pospelovsky, István Deák, Fr. John Meyendorff, Yevgeny Yevtushenko (twice), Pierce Corden, Nataliia Pirumova, Marina Katseva, official delegation from Bulgaria, Austrian Ambassador, Helmut Türk, and many others. Also various exhibits and panel discussions.

Department of History

Supervised a survey of history alumni from 1930 to 1975 and organized a career day based on this in 1976.

Library liaison, 1981-92.

Director Senior Synthesis:
1971-81, 1987-1993.

Prepared departmental self study for internal and external review of the graduate program, 1979.

Departmental representative to the humanities subcommittee for the review of the core curriculum, 1989-90.

Search committees for positions in medieval history, American history (twice), departmental chair (twice), Middle East/South Asian history, and modern German history.

Departmental lecture coordinator, 1991-92.

Director, Undergraduate Studies, 2000-2010.

Judge Phi Alpha Theta Undergraduate History Conference, 2012.

Various ad hoc committees on curriculum revision, tenure and promotions guidelines, senior synthesis, Western Civilization core requirements, academic honesty, SLU 2000

grant proposals, etc.

Community

President's Advisory Council, St. Louis University High School,
1983-92.

Chairman of St. Louis University High School Academic Task Team,
September-November, 1992.

Alumni Board of Directors, St. Louis University High School,
1997-.

Judge for high school senior essay contest, Pope John Paul II
Cultural Center, Washington DC 2005-2006.

Interviews on Russian and European history with St. Louis
University High School Students, spring 2015.